

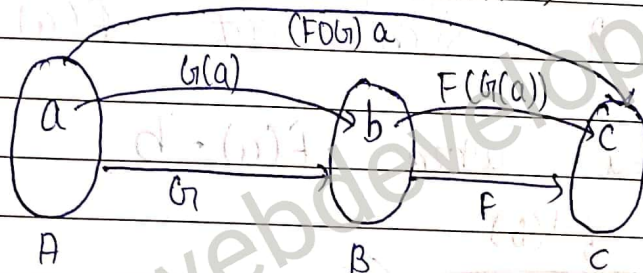
Notes by :- @jwebdevelopers

* Composition of functions

Consider functions $f: A \rightarrow B$ and $g: B \rightarrow C$. The composition of f with g is a function from A into C defined by $(g \circ f)(x) = g(f(x))$ and is denoted by $g \circ f$.

The composition of the function F and G is denoted by $F \circ G$ is defined by:

$$(F \circ G)(a) = F(G(a))$$



Example :- Ques G is a function from the set $\{a, b, c\}$ to itself such that $G(a) = b$, $G(b) = c$ and $G(c) = a$.
 F is a function from the set $\{a, b, c\}$ to the set $\{1, 2, 3\}$ such that $F(a) = 3$, $F(b) = 2$, $F(c) = 1$.

Find Composition of F and G .

Sol:-

$$\begin{aligned} G(a) &= b & F(a) &= 3 \\ G(b) &= c & F(b) &= 2 \\ G(c) &= a & F(c) &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$F \circ G(a) = F(G(a)) = F(b) = 2$$

$$F \circ G(b) = F(G(b)) = F(c) = 1$$

$$F \circ G(c) = F(G(c)) = F(a) = 3$$